

**Table 1—Demographic characteristics of part-time (less than 35 hours per week) and full-time hired farmworkers and all wage and salary workers, 2000**

Annual averages								
Characteristics	Hired farmworkers				All wage and salary workers			
	Part-time		Full-time		Part-time		Full-time	
	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent	Thousands	Percent
All	169	100	709	100	21,023	100	99,949	100
Racial/ethnic group:								
White	127	75.2 <sup>b</sup>	287	40.5 <sup>c</sup>	16,309	77.6 <sup>c</sup>	71,339	71.4
Hispanic	27	16.1 <sup>ab</sup>	381	53.7 <sup>c</sup>	1,901	9.0 <sup>c</sup>	11,744	11.8
Black and others	14	8.6	41	5.8 <sup>c</sup>	2,813	13.4 <sup>c</sup>	16,866	16.8
Gender:								
Male	119	70.1 <sup>ab</sup>	602	84.9 <sup>c</sup>	6,661	31.7 <sup>c</sup>	56,292	56.3
Female	50	29.9 <sup>ab</sup>	107	15.1 <sup>c</sup>	14,362	68.3 <sup>c</sup>	43,657	43.7
Age (years):								
Less than 20	80	47.2 <sup>ab</sup>	43	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	5,256	25.0 <sup>c</sup>	2,334	2.3
20-24	16	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	88	12.4	3,351	15.9 <sup>c</sup>	9,631	9.6
25-34	18	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	186	26.2	3,080	14.7 <sup>c</sup>	25,272	25.3
35-44	16	9.2 <sup>ab</sup>	192	27.1	3,469	16.5 <sup>c</sup>	28,926	28.9
45-54	7	4.3 <sup>ab</sup>	120	16.9 <sup>c</sup>	2,560	12.2 <sup>c</sup>	23,044	23.1
55 and over	32	18.9 <sup>b</sup>	80	11.2	3,307	15.7 <sup>c</sup>	10,742	10.8
Median age:	21 <sup>ab</sup>		36 <sup>c</sup>		31 <sup>c</sup>		39	
Marital status:								
Married	52	30.5 <sup>ab</sup>	432	60.9	8,911	42.4 <sup>c</sup>	58,743	58.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	10	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	63	8.9 <sup>c</sup>	2,234	10.6 <sup>c</sup>	15,500	15.5
Never married	108	63.8 <sup>ab</sup>	214	30.2 <sup>c</sup>	9,878	47.0 <sup>c</sup>	25,706	25.7
Schooling completed:								
0-4 years	10	6.2 <sup>ab</sup>	107	15.1 <sup>c</sup>	133	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	811	0.8
5-8 years	26	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	159	22.4 <sup>c</sup>	656	3.1 <sup>c</sup>	2,700	2.7
9-11 years	71	42.0 <sup>ab</sup>	115	16.2 <sup>c</sup>	4,550	21.7 <sup>c</sup>	7,193	7.2
12 years <sup>1</sup>	28	16.6 <sup>ab</sup>	198	27.9 <sup>c</sup>	5,511	26.2 <sup>c</sup>	32,214	32.2
13 or more years	34	20.0 <sup>a</sup>	130	18.4 <sup>c</sup>	10,173	48.4 <sup>c</sup>	57,031	57.1
Citizenship:								
U.S. citizen	149	88.4 <sup>ab</sup>	414	58.3 <sup>c</sup>	19,783	94.1 <sup>c</sup>	91,546	91.6
Not U.S. citizen	20	11.6 <sup>ab</sup>	295	41.7 <sup>c</sup>	1,240	5.9 <sup>c</sup>	8,403	8.4
Establishment:								
Crop production	68	39.9 <sup>b</sup>	401	56.6	-----	----	-----	---
Livestock production	85	50.2 <sup>b</sup>	243	34.3	-----	----	-----	---
Other	16	9.9	65	9.1	-----	----	-----	---
Census region:								
Northeast	20	11.9 <sup>a</sup>	43	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	4,283	20.4 <sup>c</sup>	18,473	18.4
Midwest	55	32.2 <sup>b</sup>	107	15.0 <sup>c</sup>	5,690	27.1 <sup>c</sup>	23,644	23.7
South	52	30.8	209	29.5	6,164	29.3 <sup>c</sup>	35,984	36.0
West	42	25.1 <sup>b</sup>	350	49.4 <sup>c</sup>	4,886	23.2 <sup>c</sup>	21,884	21.9

<sup>1</sup> Schooling completed: 12 years means that a person received a high school diploma, GED, or equivalent degree.

<sup>a</sup> Significantly different from part-time all wage and salary workers at the 95-percent confidence level.

<sup>b</sup> Significantly different from full-time hired farmworkers at the 95-percent confidence level.

<sup>c</sup> Significantly different from full-time all wage and salary workers at the 95-percent confidence level.

Source: Calculated by ERS using data from the Current Population Survey earnings microdata file.